CURRAN & CURRAN LAW 1 Susan Curran, Esq. State Bar Association No. 227886 2 90 N. Coast Hwy 101, Suite 103 Encinitas, CA 92024 3 Telephone: (760) 634-1229 Facsimile: (760) 634-0729 4 Attorneys for Plaintiff 5 6 VIA FAX 7 8 SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO, NORTH COUNTY DIVISION 9 37-2012-00054069-CU-WT-NC CASE NO. 10 ELAINE ALLYN, an individual Plaintiff, 11 COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES 12 ٧. 13 FALLBROOK UNION ELEMENTARY 14 SCHOOL DISTRICT, a public entity, REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, 15 16 Defendants. 17 Plaintiff ELAINE ALLYN [hereinafter referred to as "Plaintiff/Ms. ALLYN"] brings this 18 19 Complaint against Defendant, FALLBROOK UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT, an unknown entity [hereinafter referred to as "Defendant/FUESD"], and DOES 1 through 50 as follows: 20 21 22 PARTIES AND VENUE 23 1. Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of Defendants sued herein as DOES 24 1 through 50, inclusive, and therefore sues these Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will 25 amend this complaint to allege the true names and capacities of DOES 1 through 50, at such time 26 such information is ascertained by Plaintiff. 27 2. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times relevant herein, each

of the fictitiously named DOE Defendants are proximately responsible, either through negligence,

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intentional misconduct, or contractually, for Plaintiff's injuries herein, and that each such fictitious Defendant acted as the agent of each of the other Defendants in this action.

- 3. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant FUESD is, and at all times relevant herein was, a public entity engaged in business in the North County of San Diego, California.
- 4. The acts and omissions alleged to have occurred herein were performed by Defendant FUESD and/or its management level employees and said acts were authorized or ratified by FUESD and/or its upper level managerial employees so as to render said businesses or individuals liable for the acts and omissions alleged herein.
- 5. At all times mentioned herein, each and every Defendant was the agent and/or employee of each and every other Defendant and in doing the things alleged was acting within the course and scope of such agency and/or employment, and in doing the acts herein alleged was acting with the consent, permission, and authorization of each of the remaining Defendants. All actions of each Defendant herein alleged were ratified and approved by the officers or managing agents of every other Defendant.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 6. Plaintiff Ms. ALLYN was employed by Defendant FUESD for approximately eighteen (18) years. At the time of Ms. ALLYN's constructive termination she was the Director of Educational Technology. She was earning approximately \$109,077.88 per year as an exempt employee, plus benefits according to proof at trial.
- 7. In or about early August, 2011, Mr. Ray Proctor, the Associate Superintendent of Business Services at FUESD, demanded that Ms. ALLYN wipe out/cleanse FUESD's entire electronic data imaging from FUESD's archive system and to completely wipe out/cleanse all emails that were in the current trash area of the active system. The previous retention policy was a three-year retention policy that had been in place for at least 4 years. Ms. ALLYN refused his request as she knew this to be in violation of state and federal laws including applicable sections of the California Government Code pertaining to public agencies and reported the same to Mr. Proctor.

8. In or about mid August 2011, Ms. Candace Singh was hired as the new Superintendent for FUESD. Almost immediately after Ms. Singh was brought on board, Mr. Ray Proctor again demanded that Ms. ALLYN immediately wipe out/cleanse FUESD's entire electronic data imaging from FUESD's archive system and to re-set email retention to 7 days from the three-year retention policy that had been in place for at least 4 years. Ms. Singh agreed with Mr. Proctor. Ms. ALLYN again refused as she knew this to be in violation of state and federal laws including applicable sections of the California Government Code pertaining to public agencies and reported the same to both Ms. Singh and Mr. Proctor.

9. Ultimately, Ms. Singh directed Ms. ALLYN to wipe out/cleanse FUESD's entire electronic data imaging from FUESD's archive system and to completely wipe out all emails that were in the current trash area of the active system and to set email retention up to 1 year, with her ultimate goal to reduce the retention to 3 months. In response to Ms. ALLYN's strong objections, Ms. Singh said she would check with legal counsel regarding the laws and make a board policy regarding email retention. No board policy was ever created or communicated to Ms. ALLYN.

10. Thereafter, at Ms. Singh's and Mr. Proctor's direction, Ms. ALLYN directed a consultant to help dismantle the archive system. The consultant removed the programming and the server that archives email was shut down.

11. Ms. ALLYN was concerned and reluctant to go against Mr. Proctor's direction as she had learned through past experience that doing so invites Mr. Proctor's retaliation and disparate treatment. In or about 2005, Ms. ALLYN learned that Mr. Proctor made a very inappropriate remark at a District Cabinet meeting about Ms. ALLYN. After Ms. ALLYN was able to successfully negotiate a very good cell phone contract that saved the District money as well as provided better service, Mr. Proctor stated that Ms. ALLYN must have "slept with the vendor."

12. Ms. ALLYN was highly offended and complained to the Assistant Superintendent of Human Resources, who advised her to think about whether she really wanted to make that complaint as it would "ruin her career." She was told to go home and relax. Defendant failed to initiate any investigation or discipline of Mr. Proctor for his misconduct.

13. Unfortunately, her complaint was leaked to Mr. Proctor who then began on a decided

course of discrimination, harassment and retaliation against Ms. ALLYN. Over the next six years Mr. Proctor began disparately overly criticizing Ms. ALLYN as opposed to her male colleagues. Ms. ALLYN was given a smaller budget than her male counterparts and then criticized by Mr. Proctor when she could not meet his expectations that her male counterparts were able to meet as a result of their higher budgets. Mr. Proctor would sabotage Ms. ALLYN with her employees and vendors placing himself in front of Ms. ALLYN. Ms. ALLYN's staff was minimal and she was refused assistance, yet her male colleagues received the assistance they requested. Mr. Proctor referred to Ms. ALLYN as someone who was "unprofessional, an idiot and stupid." In Cabinet meetings attended by both Ms. ALLYN and Mr. Proctor, she would hear him make discriminatory remarks about female employees who "looked like a man" or another "who dressed like a hooker." Ms. ALLYN was also aware of other women who filed sexual harassment complaints against Mr. Proctor and were made to suffer similar discriminations as she was experiencing. Therefore, she kept her head down and did not complain to keep her job. Such misconduct was ongoing and continuing and is alleged to be an ongoing series of violations pursuant to the Continuing Violations Doctrine.

14. In or about January 2012, Ms. ALLYN was informed there had been a complaint made by a parent against one of the male teachers in the district who was allegedly video-taping children. On February 2, 2012, Mr. Dennis Bixler, Assistant Superintendent of Human Resources, requested Ms. ALLYN retrieve a video camera and retrieve the video footage.

15. On February 7, 2012, Ms. Singh called Ms. ALLYN and said the FUESD hired a private investigator to investigate the teacher, and that it was being kept quiet. She also told Ms. ALLYN the private investigator would be calling her for data and she was to cooperate. On the same day, Ms. Singh had called Ms. ALLYN, FUESD's consultant, who was pre-scheduled, was present to assist with a technical problem which he was able to fix.

16. On February 8, 2012, Bob Price, the investigator, requested that Ms. ALLYN give him electronic files and the teacher's emails. She complied; however, the files were extremely limited due to the new retention system put in place as directed by Mr. Proctor and Ms. Singh. On February 10, 2012, Mr. Price and Ray Proctor arrived at Ms. ALLYN's office, unannounced. Mr. Price wanted thirty days of default files which Ms. ALLYN was unable to give him due to the way the archive

system was now reset at Mr. Proctor's and Ms. Singh's direction. Mr. Price was upset by this indicating and suggesting it was Ms. ALLYN's fault. Ms. ALLYN reported that it was Ms. Singh's and Mr. Proctor's decision to re-set the archive system to severely limit how far back electronic evidence could be obtained.

17. Mr. Proctor, clearly understanding he had a problem of *spoliation of evidence*, then asked her for the Admin password, which Ms. ALLYN thought was unusual. However, because he was her superior she gave the passwords to him. Thereafter, Ms. ALLYN checked the off-site back-up system to see if there were any additional log files there. Because she had not used this software, she asked for assistance from another employee who was able to get her into the system and pointed out where the back-up files were in the file structure. She provided the same to Mr. Price.

18. On February 14, 2012, Ms. ALLYN was called into Mr. Proctor's office. Mr. Price was present with Mr. Proctor and began asking Ms. ALLYN questions that clearly indicated she was being investigated? When Ms. ALLYN asked if she was being investigated, Mr. Proctor said, "After me you are the person in the district with the most confidential access and information." Ms. ALLYN knew she was being targeted as Mr. Proctor was clearly trying to cover his past misconduct of which Ms. ALLYN was aware. Ms. ALLYN was then accused of accessing and reading FUESD's employees's emails, clearly a ruse to attempt to diffuse who actually had caused the spoliation of electronic evidence problems. Ms. ALLYN explained that as the Director of Educational Technology, she was called upon to trouble shoot problems within employees' accounts, which necessitated logging into their email accounts. Additionally, Ms. ALLYN was authorized by the District's Online/Internet Services Board Policy to access emails and employee account without notice or consent. All District employees are notified of the same.

19. Ms. ALLYN denied "snooping" but made it clear she was aware that there were complaints and negative speculation regarding the speed at which grant funds were being used under Ms. Singh's direction. In fact, Ms. ALLYN was well aware of the wasteful use of taxpayers' monies, including \$30,000 spent on Ms. Singh's new office furniture and office remodel as well as a District kitchen re-model that included granite counter-tops. She also knew district staff had complained about Ms. Singh's use of grant monies. Ms. ALLYN was shocked to now learn that she was being

accused of snooping in Ms. Singh's emails regarding the same topic. In fact, Ms. ALLYN never read any of Ms. Singh's emails, only assisted her with some technical problems she was having in the past. But it was now apparent by FUESD's defiance and pre textural accusations against her, who had a lot of knowledge and information, there was likely electronic evidence of Ms. Singh's as well as Mr. Proctor's misconduct. Defendants were afraid Ms. ALLYN was aware of the same.

- 20. Mr. Price threatened Ms. ALLYN that her actions of accessing email accounts were criminal and she could "go to jail." This statement was a complete legal mis-representation as Ms. ALLYN was authorized by the District's Online/Internet Services Board Policy to access emails and employee account without notice or consent. Additionally, she was directed by Ms. Singh to gather information on the teacher who was accused of videotaping children, without his permission.
 - 21. Ms. ALLYN was then placed on administrative leave and escorted from the grounds.
- 22. Thereafter, there were a series of three meetings that Ms. ALLYN was asked to attend. The first meeting lasted approximately three hours and was mainly conducted by Dennis Bixler, Assistant Superintendent of Human Resources. Bob Price was also in attendance. Ms. ALLYN was asked about FUESD's practice in maintaining electronic information, which she answered truthfully and honestly. Her truthfulness included reporting the direction by Ms. Singh and Mr. Proctor to wipe/delete/cleanse emails and trash directories in September 2011 as well as re-setting the archiving system. Ms. ALLYN was aware this was now proving to be legally troublesome for FUESD in light of the fact there was pending litigation over a teacher allegedly videotaping children. In response to how she was aware of certain issues regarding Ms. Singh's use of grant monies, she responded that after she was told by several people that the district staff had complained about Ms. Singh's use of grant monies, she brought the discussions to Ms. Singh's attention in an email. All three meetings the agents of FUESD were hostile and accusatory throughout the meetings. Ms. ALLYN was constantly asked, "Are you lying? Are you telling the truth?"
- 23. At the first meeting, Ms. ALLYN also reported Mr. Proctor's sexually harassing comment, her complaint about the same, FUESD's failure to investigate and the subsequent discrimination, harassment and retaliation she suffered as a result of her complaints. She now understood she was, again, being targeted by Mr. Proctor in an attempt to hide his own wrongdoing.

She also gave examples of other women who were being treated differently and to their detriment because they were women. One example she gave was a principal who complained. Thereafter, that very day, that principal was placed on administrative leave. She was subsequently brought back to the District office to work in an admin capacity due to public outrage. The person that will be replacing her as principal is a colleague of Ms. Singh's from her former district. In fact, Ms. Singh will be replacing two principals from over 50 candidates, both whom were colleagues from her former district. The board's conduct has been highly scrutinized by the community and the same has been reported in the media. The community is questioning why the principal, who brought stability to the school, had to be replaced with Singh's colleague, which will cost monies the District has been stating they don't have in answer to why the teachers have not been given raises in seven years. However, the board has received raises. Ms. ALLYN was/is thoroughly familiar with Proctor's and Singh's misconduct as was FUESD.

24. Continuing to act with complete disregard for any interests other than the board's own self serving interests, Dennis Bixler, Assistant Superintendent of Human Resources, an underling to Ray Proctor, who Ms. ALLYN is informed and believes and herein alleges has been on a Personal Improvement Plan and instructed to run everything in his department through Ray Proctor, opened an investigation with respect to Ms. ALLYN's complaints about Mr. Proctor. Ms. ALLYN was not surprised to learn that Mr. Proctor was not placed on administrative leave during the investigation, inconsistent with FUESD policy, nor was she surprised when the results of the investigation resulted in no findings of sexual harassment, discrimination and retaliation, because Mr. Bixler worked under Mr. Proctor. Additionally, the questions that Mr. Bixler asked her with respect to Mr. Proctor were transparently and obviously being written by Mr. Proctor himself; therefore, in essence Mr. Proctor was conducting his own investigation of himself while also conducting the alleged investigation of Ms. ALLYN.

25. On April 4, 2012, FUESD sent the Complaint Investigation Summary and Findings to Ms. ALLYN. As she predicted, FUESD failed to speak with witnesses who would have supported Ms. ALLYN's complaints, only those who would have been in a position to look into the matter at the time it happened, yet they did not. Therefore, the entire investigation was self serving to FUESD

loop hole as it sets forth that in order for Proctor to have "recommended adverse employment action against you in retaliation for your complaint, there would have first needed to be a complaint and Mr. Proctor would have needed to be informed of such a complaint." In other words, a finding of no discrimination/retaliation was found because the supporting, biased witnesses allegedly either did not remember hearing such comments or they could not remember where they heard it or chalked it up to "catty girl talk" and Proctor himself denied making discriminatory remarks.

administrators and compromised as set forth herein. The rational in the Summary is a pretextual

26. On April 12, 2012, FUESD sent Ms. ALLYN a Notice of Intent to Recommend Dismissal of Senior Management Classified Employee and a Notice of Charges That There Exists Cause to Discipline a Senior Management Employee. Elaine Allyn. The facts/statements contained within the Notice of Charges were inaccurate, misrepresented, self-serving and in complete disregard to what Ms. ALLYN had stated in her meetings with FUESD investigators and administrators/agents. It is important to note that none of Ms. ALLYN's reports of discrimination and retaliation were mentioned in the notice.

27. On May 7, 2012, the Governing Board of the FUESD voted to terminate Ms. ALLYN. Ms. ALLYN is informed and believes and thereon alleges that she was terminated on a pretextual and false basis in violation of public policy and retaliation for reporting ongoing violations of gender discrimination/sexual harassment as well as misconduct relating to the spoliation of evidence and mishandling FUESD's electronic storage/servers by FUESD District Administrators that violates both state and federal law.

28. Ms. ALLYN received a letter dated May 10, 2012 notifying her she had been terminated as of May 7, 2012, however she would not receive her final paycheck until FUESD mailed it on May 16, 2012. Additionally, no mention of reimbursement of monies owed to Ms. ALLYN for expenditures she paid for was made. At the time of the filing of this complaint, FUESD has failed to reimburse Ms. ALLYN and FUESD has also refused to return some of Ms. ALLYN's personal property which she had in her office.

29. On May 10, 2012, Ms. ALLYN filed a Government Tort Complaint pursuant to the California Government Tort Claims Act. FUESD rejected the claims on May 21, 2012 erroneously

opining the claims were "late" pursuant to the Government Code.

- 30. Ms. ALLYN is informed and believes and thereon alleges that she was terminated on a pretextual and false basis in violation of public policy and retaliation for reporting continuing violations of gender discrimination/sexual harassment as well as misconduct relating to the spoliation of evidence and mishandling FUESD's electronic storage/servers by FUESD District Administrators that violates both state and federal law.
- 31. Defendant FUESD's wrongful conduct has caused, and undoubtedly will continue to cause, severe economic and emotional damages to Plaintiff Ms. ALLYN. Defendant's conduct has also resulted in loss of sleep and anxiety, causing Ms. ALLYN further emotional distress and discomfort.
- 32. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff conducted herself in accordance with all of the policies and procedures of Defendant FUESD and performed her employment duties in a proper fashion.
- 33. At all times relevant herein, Defendant FUESD was an employer within the definition of *Government Code* §12926(c). In addition, Defendant FUESD had an affirmative duty to investigate and take all reasonable steps to prevent discriminatory harassment from occurring in the workplace *Government Code* §12940 et seq.
- 34. Plaintiff has exhausted her administrative remedies both by filing her Government Tort claim and waiting the statutory time period and under *Government Code* §12960, et seq., and the Department of Fair Employment Housing has issued to Plaintiff Notices of Case Closure as to the discriminatory practices and events alleged herein as to Defendant FUESD.
- 35. As a direct and proximate result of the misconduct alleged above, Plaintiff has/will suffer lost income and benefits in an amount not less than \$972,000, all in an amount to be shown according to proof. Plaintiff claims such amount as damages together with prejudgment interest pursuant to *Civil Code* §3287 and/or any other provision of law providing for prejudgment interest.
- 36. As a direct and proximate cause of the wrongful activities alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered emotional distress directly associated with having to endure retaliation and unfairness directed towards Plaintiff; and/or unjust termination as a result of the same by Defendant FUESD.

By this complaint, Plaintiff does not waive any privacy rights she may have under *Cal. Const.*, Art. I, § 1; *Evid. Code* §994; *Evid. Code* §1014.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Tortious Wrongful Termination in Violation of Fundamental Public Policies against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 37. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 38. Plaintiff alleges that: (1) an employer-employee relationship existed; (2) Plaintiff engaged in a protected activity; (3) the Defendant employer subjected the employee to an adverse employment action; and (4) a causal link existed between the protected activity and the employer's adverse action. Yanowitz v. L'Oreal USA, Inc., 36 Cal. 4th 1028, 1066, 32 Cal. Rptr. 3d 436 (2005); Mackey v. Department of Corrections, 105 Cal. App. 4th 945 (2003). Tameny v. Atlantic Richfield Co., 27 Cal.3d 167, 179-180 (1980). The harassment, intimidation, discrimination, retaliation and ultimate wrongful termination against Plaintiff by Defendant was substantially due to Plaintiff engaging in legally protected activities namely Plaintiff's reporting continuing violation of discrimination/sexual harassment as well as misconduct relating to the spoliation of evidence and mishandling FUESD's electronic storage/servers by FUESD District Administrators that violate both state and federal law.
- 39. Defendant FUESD had actual knowledge of the misconduct as well as the pervasive, harassing, intimidating, discriminating and retaliating environment in which Plaintiff was forced to work. Furthermore, Defendant FUESD maliciously and intentionally authorized and ratified the acts of Plaintiff's supervisors.
- 40. Defendant FUESD's wrongful/retaliatory acts were in violation of California law and were in Violation of Fundamental Public Policy as they are supported by both constitutional and statutory provisions.
- 41. Defendant FUESD violated these public policies by harassing, intimidating, discriminating and retaliating against Plaintiff. All of the foregoing are in violation of the public policy of this State, so as to entitle Plaintiff to sue for the injuries and damages suffered by her as a result thereof. Furthermore, Defendant FUESD by act/omission authorized and ratified the acts

of Plaintiff's supervisors.

- 42. As a proximate result of the misconduct of Defendant, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer substantial losses in earnings, retirement benefits, and other employment benefits which she would have received had Defendant not committed such misconduct.
- 43. Plaintiff has also suffered and continues to suffer humiliation, embarrassment, mental and emotional distress, and discomfort, all to Plaintiff's damage in an amount not yet ascertained. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this complaint to insert the amount when it is ascertained, or according to proof at trial.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Retaliation in Violation of California Government Code §12940, et seq.,

against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 44. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 45. Plaintiff alleges that: (1) she engaged in a protected activity; (2) the Defendant employer subjected the employee to an adverse employment action; and (3) a causal link existed between the protected activity and the employer's adverse action. The harassment, intimidation, discrimination, and retaliation against Plaintiff by Defendant FUESD was substantially due to Plaintiff's reporting sexual harassment as well as misconduct relating to the spoliation of evidence and mishandling FUESD's electronic storage/ servers by FUESD District Administrators that violate both state and federal law. These decisions were made by Defendant FUESD.
- 46. Defendant FUESD had actual knowledge of the misconduct as well as the pervasive, harassing, intimidating, discriminating and retaliating environment in which Plaintiff was forced to work. Furthermore, Defendant FUESD maliciously and intentionally authorized and ratified the acts of Plaintiff's supervisors.
- 47. As a proximate result of Defendant's bad faith harassment, intimidation, discrimination and retaliation against Plaintiff, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer the injuries and damages alleged above.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (Violation of California Labor Code §1102.5 against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 48. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 49. Pursuant to *California Labor Code* §1102.5(c) an employer may not retaliate against an employee for refusing to participate in an activity that would result in a violation of state or federal statute, or a violation or noncompliance with a state or federal rule or regulation.
- 50. Plaintiff Ms. ALLYN was terminated for engaging in legally protected activities namely Plaintiff's reporting sexual harassment as well as misconduct relating to the spoliation of evidence and mishandling FUESD's electronic storage/servers by FUESD District Administrators that violate both state and federal law.
- 51. An employer who has retaliated against a whistleblower may be ordered to: reinstate the employee with back-pay and benefits (*Lab. Code* §98.6(b)); pay the employee's actual damages (*Lab. Code* §1105); and pay a civil penalty of \$10,000 for each violation if the employer is a corporation or limited liability company (*Lab. Code* 1102.5 (f)).

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Gender Discrimination in Violation of California Government Code §12940, et seq., against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 52. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 53. The acts of Defendant alleged above constitute a violation of *Government Code* §12940, et seq. entitling Plaintiff to bring an action for damages.
- 54. The hostile, discriminatory treatment of Plaintiff was decided upon by Defendant FUESD substantially due to Plaintiff's gender, female. This decision was made by Defendant's management level employees.
- 55. Defendant had actual knowledge of the conduct of its management level employees as well as the pervasive discriminatory work environment Plaintiff was forced to work in. Furthermore, Defendant maliciously and intentionally authorized and ratified the acts of its employees and DOES

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1 through 50.

56. Defendant FUESD's acts as alleged herein were in violation of public policy. The public policy which was violated by Defendant FUESD is the public policy of the State of California which prohibits an employer from harassing, retaliating or discriminating against its employees for, among other things, an employee's gender. Furthermore, it is illegal for an employer to fail to take all reasonable steps necessary to prevent discrimination and harassment from occurring. *Government Code* §12940 et seq.

57. As a proximate result of Defendant's bad faith harassment, intimidation, discrimination and retaliation against Plaintiff in violation of statutorily expressed public policy, Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer the injuries and damages alleged above.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Violation of California Labor Code §2802 against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 58. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 59. California Labor Code §2802 sets forth, in pertinent part "(a) An employer shall indemnify his or her employee for all necessary expenditures or losses incurred by the employee in direct consequence of the discharge of his or her duties, or of his or her obedience to the directions of the employer, even though unlawful, unless the employee, at the time of obeying the directions, believed them to be unlawful."
- 60. Defendant failed to reimburse Plaintiff for expenses she incurred in direct consequence of the discharge of her duties and her obedience to the directions of the employer.
- 61. Plaintiff seeks damages in an amount not yet ascertained. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this complaint to insert the amount when it is ascertained, or according to proof at trial.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Violation of California Labor Code §§201, 203 against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 62. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 63. California Labor Code §201(a) sets forth, "If an employer discharges an employee, the wages earned and unpaid at the time of discharge are due and payable immediately." Plaintiff was terminated on May 7, 2012 and FUESD failed to furnish her final paycheck to her.
- 64. California Labor Code §203(a) sets forth, "If an employer willfully fails to pay, without abatement or reduction, in accordance with Sections 201, 201.3, 201.5, 202, and 205.5, any wages of an employee who is discharged or who quits, the wages of the employee shall continue as a penalty from the due date thereof at the same rate until paid or until an action therefor is commenced; but the wages shall not continue for more than 30 days."
- 65. Plaintiff seeks her attorneys fees and costs pursuant to *California Labor Code* §218.5 in an amount to be proven at trial. Pursuant to *California Labor Code* §218.6, Plaintiff seeks interest on her unpaid wages due at the rate of interest specified in subdivision (b) of Section 3289 of the *Civil Code*, which shall accrue from the date that the wages were due and payable as provided in Part 1 (commencing with Section 200) of Division 2, in an amount to be proven at trial.

SEVENTHCAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Written Employer Policies against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 66. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 67. Defendant FUESD had in effect at the time of Plaintiff's hiring and termination certain written Policies ["Policies"]. Pursuant to the implied and express terms of the Policies, Plaintiff was afforded procedural rights protecting Plaintiff from arbitrary/discriminatory/retaliatory mistreatment and termination.
- 68. The express and implied terms of Plaintiff's employment agreement and the Policies set forth the avowed policy of Defendant FUESD to treat its employees fairly and in an honest, rational ALLYN V. FALLBROOK UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT 14

manner and to refrain from discriminatory misconduct and retaliation. Plaintiff was protected from the type of termination which has been alleged herein.

69. The substantive reason for Plaintiff's mistreatment, and the procedures utilized by Defendant FUESD in terminating Plaintiff, violated the written Policies of Defendant FUESD, which, if adhered to, would have allowed Plaintiff to remain an employee of Defendant FUESD. Defendant's violation was a substantial factor in the causation of the injuries and damages alleged herein.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Failure to Investigate/Prevent Discrimination under California Government Code §12940, et seq. against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 70. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 71. The hostile and discriminatory treatment of Plaintiff was decided upon by Defendant FUESD substantially due to Plaintiff's reporting sexual harassment complaints that were brought to her attention by her direct reports, investigating the same and for complaining about wage and hour violations by FUESD. This decision was made by Defendant FUESD's management level employees.
- 72. Defendant FUESD had actual knowledge of the conduct of their management level employees as well as the pervasive discriminatory work environment in which Plaintiff was forced to work. Furthermore, Defendant FUESD maliciously and intentionally authorized and ratified the acts of their employees.
- 73. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant FUESD's actions in violation of Government Code §12940, Plaintiff has suffered the injuries and damages alleged herein.

NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Negligence, Negligent Supervision, Training And Hiring against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

74. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.

75. Defendant FUESD had a duty to Plaintiff. Defendant FUESD breached the duty owed to Plaintiff by and through its consent of the acts and omissions of the individually named employees of Defendant as alleged herein, as well as the acts and omissions in allowing the pervasive, harassing and discriminatory work environment in which Plaintiff was forced to work. Defendant FUESD's breach of the duty owed to Plaintiff proximately caused the injuries and damages alleged herein.

76. Defendant FUESD negligently and carelessly hired, supervised, trained and retrained the Defendant's supervisors so as to proximately cause the injuries and damages alleged herein.

77. As a direct and proximate result of the misconduct alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered economic damages in an amount to be shown according to proof, plus interest.

78. As a proximate result of Defendant's misconduct as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered embarrassment, humiliation and severe emotional and mental anguish all to her damage in an amount according to proof.

TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

79. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.

80. The employment agreement between Defendant FUESD and Plaintiff had an implied-inlaw covenant of good faith and fair dealing. The covenant of good faith and fair dealing is implied in every employment contract. *Foley v. Interactive Data Corp.*, 47 Cal. 3d 654, 683, 254 Cal. Rptr. 211 (1988). Defendant covenanted to give full cooperation to the Plaintiff in her performance under the employment agreement, and that Defendant would refrain from any act which would prevent or impede any of the conditions of the employment agreement from being performed.

- 81. Plaintiff reasonably relied on the implied promise that Defendant would treat her fairly and not in violation of the law.
 - 82. Plaintiff performed all the duties and conditions of the employment agreements.
- 83. Said Defendant knew that Plaintiff had fulfilled all her duties and obligations under the contract.

84. Defendant breached the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing under the employment agreement by engaging in the misconduct as alleged herein. Defendant's motives were in bad faith/retaliatory in nature and extraneous to the employment relationship and were intended to deprive Plaintiff of the benefits thereof.

85. As a proximate result of Defendant's breach of the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing, Plaintiff has suffered, and continues to suffer, losses in earnings and other employment benefits, to her damage in an amount to be established at trial.

ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 86. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 87. On the dates set forth above, Plaintiff became aware she was being harassed, intimidated, discriminated and retaliated against by Defendant FUESD. The wrongful conduct was ratified and approved by Defendant.
- 88. Defendant FUESD intentionally, and with a malicious motive, engaged in conduct that was calculated to cause Plaintiff to suffer humiliation, mental anguish and emotional distress. This extreme and outrageous conduct by Defendants in concert together, included harassing, intimidating, discriminating and retaliating against Plaintiff without good cause and falsely justifying such actions. Defendant's conduct in confirming and ratifying the wrongful conduct of its supervisors and managers was done with the knowledge that it would cause Plaintiff severe emotional distress and hardship and with a wanton and reckless disregard of the consequences to Plaintiff.
- 89. Defendant's wrongful conduct against Plaintiff was extreme and outrageous in that at all times they knew they were harassing, intimidating, discriminating and retaliating against an employee who had worked with extraordinary commitment while in the employ of Defendant FUESD. Defendant knew that such arbitrary, intentional and wrongful conduct on the part of Defendant without good cause and under false pretenses would cause Plaintiff severe emotional distress and hardship, leave her without a job, or a career to which she had expended many years of

service in constructing, or a means to support herself and her family.

- 90. As a proximate result of Defendant's intentional conduct, Plaintiff was injured in her health, strength and activity, sustaining substantial shock and injury to her nervous system and person. All of the injuries have caused and continue to cause Plaintiff great mental distress, pain and suffering.
- 91. Plaintiff has suffered loss of reputation, income, shame, ridicule, and mortification, all to her general damage in an amount to be proven at the time of trial.

TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress against Defendant FUESD and DOES 1-50)

- 92. Plaintiff refers to and incorporates by reference herein each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 36 above.
- 93. On the dates set forth above, Plaintiff became aware that she was being harassed, intimidated, discriminated and retaliated against by Defendant FUESD. This wrongful conduct was ratified and approved by Defendant.
- 94. Defendant negligently engaged in the conduct of harassing, intimidating, discriminating and retaliating against Plaintiff without good cause and by falsely justifying such wrongful conduct even though Defendant knew or should have known that such wrongful conduct would cause Plaintiff to suffer humiliation, mental anguish, and emotional distress.
- 95. As a proximate result of Defendant's negligent conduct, Plaintiff was injured in her health, strength and activity, sustaining substantial shock and injury to her nervous system and person. All of the injuries have caused and continue to cause Plaintiff great mental distress, pain and suffering.

WHEREFORE, PLAINTIFF PRAYS FOR JUDGMENT AS FOLLOWS:

1. For an award against Defendants, jointly and severally, of actual, consequential and incidental losses, including, but not limited to loss of income and benefits in an amount to be shown according to proof, together with prejudgment interest pursuant to *Civil Code* §3287 and/or 3288.

1	2. For an award against Defendants, jointly and severally, of general damages in an amount
2	to be shown according to proof.
3	3. For exemplary and punitive damages for Defendant's oppression and malice, in an amount
4	commensurate with Defendant's ability to pay, according to proof at trial.
5	4. For costs of suit and attorneys fees under the DFEH.
6	5. For such other and further damages as the court deems just and proper.
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8	CURRAN & CURRAN LAW
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10	Dated: May 30, 2017 By: Sylcan Curp AN F
11	SUSAN CURRAN, Esq. Attorney for Plaintiff
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13	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
14	Plaintiff demands trial of all issues by jury.
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16	CURRAN & CURRAN LAW
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18	Dated Cy 30, 20 2 By: QVIDAN GUDDAN B
19	SUSAN CURRAN, Esq. Attorney for Plaintiff
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23	ts.
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